

4. THE PERIODIC TABLE & ELECTRONS

CH40S

UNIT 5 – ATOMIC STRUCTURE

MR. WIEBE

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REVIEW QUIZ...

- Write the sublevel notation electron configuration for an atom of copper (Cu).
- Circle the valence electrons in your sublevel notation.
- How many unpaired electrons are found in an atom of copper? Is copper magnetic or not?
- Predict the most common ion of copper from your electron configuration. Write the electron configuration of this ion.

4s	<input type="checkbox"/>	3d	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3s	<input type="checkbox"/>	3p	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
2s	<input type="checkbox"/>	2p	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		
1s	<input type="checkbox"/>						

Slide 2

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PERIODIC TABLE - BASIC ORGANIZATION

hydrogen 1 H 1.0079																	helium 2 He 4.0026
lithium 3 Li 6.941	beryllium 4 Be 9.0122											boron 5 B 10.811	carbon 6 C 12.011	nitrogen 7 N 14.007	oxygen 8 O 15.999	fluorine 9 F 18.998	neon 10 Ne 20.180
sodium 11 Na 22.990	magnesium 12 Mg 24.305											aluminum 13 Al 26.982	silicon 14 Si 28.086	phosphorus 15 P 30.974	sulfur 16 S 32.065	chlorine 17 Cl 35.453	argon 18 Ar 39.948
potassium 19 K 39.098	calcium 20 Ca 40.078	scandium 21 Sc 44.956	titanium 22 Ti 47.887	vanadium 23 V 50.942	chromium 24 Cr 51.996	manganese 25 Mn 54.938	iron 26 Fe 55.845	cobalt 27 Co 58.933	nickel 28 Ni 58.693	copper 29 Cu 63.546	zinc 30 Zn 65.39	gallium 31 Ga 69.723	germanium 32 Ge 72.61	arsenic 33 As 74.922	seelenium 34 Se 78.96	bromine 35 Br 79.904	krypton 36 Kr 83.80
rubidium 37 Rb 85.468	strontium 38 Sr 87.62	ytrium 39 Y 88.906	zirconium 40 Zr 91.224	niobium 41 Nb 92.906	molybdenum 42 Mo 95.94	technetium 43 Tc [98]	ruthenium 44 Ru 101.07	rhodium 45 Rh 102.91	cadmium 46 Cd 106.42	silver 47 Ag 107.87	mercury 48 Hg 112.41	indium 49 In 114.82	tin 50 Sn 118.71	antimony 51 Sb 121.76	tellurium 52 Te 127.60	iodine 53 I 126.90	xenon 54 Xe 131.29
cesium 55 Cs 132.91	barium 56 Ba 137.23	* 57-70	lanthanum 57 La 138.91	cerium 58 Ce 140.91	praseodymium 59 Pr 140.91	neodymium 60 Nd 144.24	promethium 61 Pm [145]	samarium 62 Sm 150.36	europium 63 Eu 151.96	gadolinium 64 Gd 157.25	terbium 65 Tb 158.93	dysprosium 66 Dy 162.50	holmium 67 Ho 164.93	erbium 68 Er 167.26	thulium 69 Tm 168.93	ytterbium 70 Yb 173.04	radon 86 Rn [222]
francium 87 Fr [223]	radium 88 Ra [226]	* * 89-102	actinium 89 Ac [227]	thorium 90 Th 232.04	protactinium 91 Pa 231.04	uranium 92 U 238.03	neptunium 93 Np [237]	plutonium 94 Pu [244]	americium 95 Am [243]	curium 96 Cm [247]	berkelium 97 Bk [247]	californium 98 Cf [251]	einsteinium 99 Es [252]	fermium 100 Fm [257]	mendelevium 101 Md [258]	nobelium 102 No [259]	
												unilium 111 Uu [273]	unnilium 112 Uu [273]	ununium 113 Uu [273]	unquadrium 114 Uu [289]		

* Lanthanide series

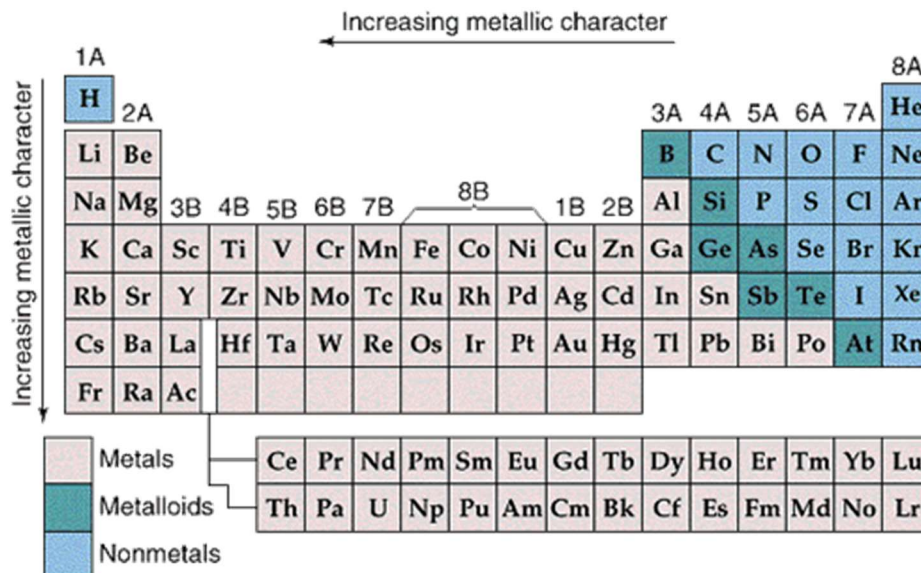
lanthanum 57 La 138.91	cerium 58 Ce 140.91	praseodymium 59 Pr 140.91	neodymium 60 Nd 144.24	promethium 61 Pm [145]	samarium 62 Sm 150.36	europium 63 Eu 151.96	gadolinium 64 Gd 157.25	terbium 65 Tb 158.93	dysprosium 66 Dy 162.50	holmium 67 Ho 164.93	erbium 68 Er 167.26	thulium 69 Tm 168.93	ytterbium 70 Yb 173.04
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** Actinide series

actinium 89 Ac [227]	thorium 90 Th 232.04	protactinium 91 Pa 231.04	uranium 92 U 238.03	neptunium 93 Np [237]	plutonium 94 Pu [244]	americium 95 Am [243]	curium 96 Cm [247]	berkelium 97 Bk [247]	californium 98 Cf [251]	einsteinium 99 Es [252]	fermium 100 Fm [257]	mendelevium 101 Md [258]	nobelium 102 No [259]
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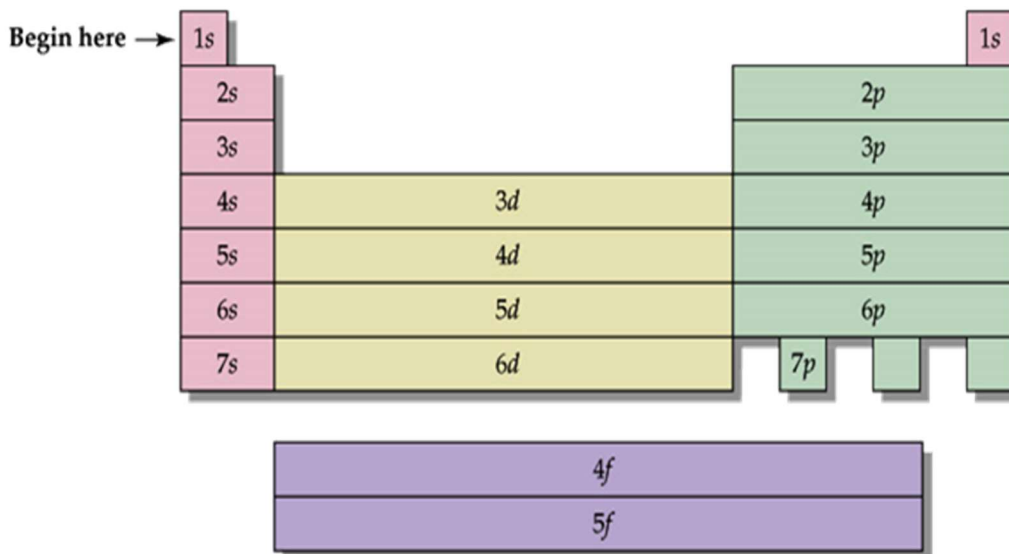
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PERIODIC TABLE - HIDDEN PATTERNS



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THE BEAUTY OF THE PERIODIC TABLE



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THE BEAUTY OF THE PERIODIC TABLE

The last electrons in the electron configuration correspond to the placement of the element in its specific "block".

	1A 1	2A 2												3A 13	4A 14	5A 15	6A 16	7A 17	8A 18
Core	1 H $1s^1$																		
[He]	3 Li $2s^1$	4 Be $2s^2$											5 B $2s^2 2p^1$	6 C $2s^2 2p^2$	7 N $2s^2 2p^3$	8 O $2s^2 2p^4$	9 F $2s^2 2p^5$	10 Ne $2s^2 2p^6$	
[Ne]	11 Na $3s^1$	12 Mg $3s^2$	3B 3	4B 4	5B 5	6B 6	7B 7	8B 8 9 10			1B 11	2B 12	13 Al $3s^2 3p^1$	14 Si $3s^2 3p^2$	15 P $3s^2 3p^3$	16 S $3s^2 3p^4$	17 Cl $3s^2 3p^5$	18 Ar $3s^2 3p^6$	
[Ar]	19 K $4s^1$	20 Ca $4s^2$	21 Sc $4s^2 3d^1$	22 Ti $4s^2 3d^2$	23 V $4s^2 3d^3$	24 Cr $4s^1 3d^5$	25 Mn $4s^2 3d^5$	26 Fe $4s^2 3d^6$	27 Co $4s^2 3d^7$	28 Ni $4s^2 3d^8$	29 Cu $4s^1 3d^{10}$	30 Zn $4s^2 3d^{10}$	31 Ga $4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^1$	32 Ge $4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^2$	33 As $4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^3$	34 Se $4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^4$	35 Br $4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^5$	36 Kr $4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^6$	
[Kr]	37 Rb $5s^1$	38 Sr $5s^2$	39 Y $5s^2 4d^1$	40 Zr $5s^2 4d^2$	41 Nb $5s^2 4d^3$	42 Mo $5s^1 4d^5$	43 Tc $5s^2 4d^5$	44 Ru $5s^1 4d^7$	45 Rh $5s^1 4d^8$	46 Pd $4d^{10}$	47 Ag $5s^1 4d^{10}$	48 Cd $5s^2 4d^{10}$	49 In $5s^2 4d^{10} 5p^1$	50 Sn $5s^2 4d^{10} 5p^2$	51 Sb $5s^2 4d^{10} 5p^3$	52 Te $5s^2 4d^{10} 5p^4$	53 I $5s^2 4d^{10} 5p^5$	54 Xe $5s^2 4d^{10} 5p^6$	

For example - Magnesium

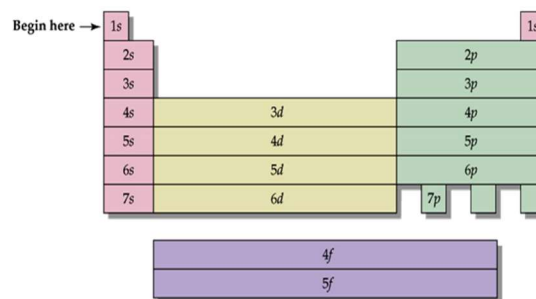
[Ne] $3s^2$ and found 2 jumps across the 3rd period in the s-block!

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SUBLEVEL NOTATION – COMPLETE CONFIGURATION

Zinc (Zn)

Period 1																Period 2																											
1															2	He																											
Period 3		Period 4										Period 5		Period 6		Period 7																											
3	Li	4	Be											5	B	6	C	7	N	8	O	9	F	10	Ne																		
11	Na	12	Mg											13	Al	14	Si	15	P	16	S	17	Cl	18	Ar																		
19	K	20	Ca	21	Sc	22	Ti	23	V	24	Cr	25	Mn	26	Fe	27	Co	28	Ni	29	Cu	30	Zn	31	Ga	32	Ge	33	As	34	Se	35	Br	36	Kr								
37	Rb	38	Sr	39	Y	40	Zr	41	Nb	42	Mo	43	Tc	44	Ru	45	Rh	46	Pd	47	Ag	48	Cd	49	In	50	Sn	51	Sb	52	Te	53	I	54	Xe								
55	Cs	56	Ba	57-70	* Lu	71	Hf	72	Ta	73	W	74	Re	75	Os	76	Ir	77	Pt	78	Au	79	Hg	80	Tl	81	Pb	82	Bi	83	Po	84	At	85	Rn								
87	Fr	88	Ra	89-102	** Lr	103	Rf	104	Db	105	Sg	106	Bh	107	Hs	108	Mt	109	Uun	110	Uuu	111	Uub	112	Uuq																		
* Lanthanide series																Period 6		Period 7																									
** Actinide series																Period 6		Period 7																									
Lanthanide series																58	La	59	Ce	60	Pr	61	Nd	62	Pm	63	Sm	64	Eu	65	Gd	66	Tb	67	Dy	68	Ho	69	Er	70	Tm	71	Yb
Actinide series																88	Ac	89	Th	90	Pa	91	U	92	Np	93	Pu	94	Am	95	Cm	96	Bk	97	Cf	98	Es	99	Fm	100	Md	101	No

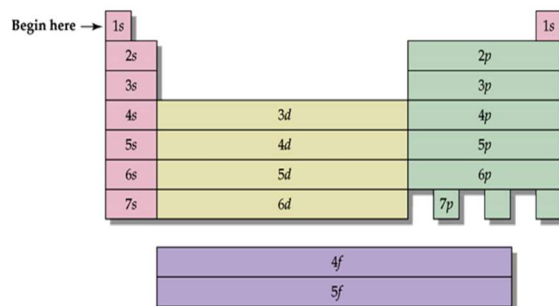


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SUBLEVEL NOTATION – NOBLE GAS CONFIGURATION

Platinum (Pt)

Period 1																Period 2																											
1															2	He																											
Period 3		Period 4										Period 5		Period 6		Period 7																											
3	Li	4	Be											5	B	6	C	7	N	8	O	9	F	10	Ne																		
11	Na	12	Mg											13	Al	14	Si	15	P	16	S	17	Cl	18	Ar																		
19	K	20	Ca	21	Sc	22	Ti	23	V	24	Cr	25	Mn	26	Fe	27	Co	28	Ni	29	Cu	30	Zn	31	Ga	32	Ge	33	As	34	Se	35	Br	36	Kr								
37	Rb	38	Sr	39	Y	40	Zr	41	Nb	42	Mo	43	Tc	44	Ru	45	Rh	46	Pd	47	Ag	48	Cd	49	In	50	Sn	51	Sb	52	Te	53	I	54	Xe								
55	Cs	56	Ba	57-70	* Lu	71	Hf	72	Ta	73	W	74	Re	75	Os	76	Ir	77	Pt	78	Au	79	Hg	80	Tl	81	Pb	82	Bi	83	Po	84	At	85	Rn								
87	Fr	88	Ra	89-102	** Lr	103	Rf	104	Db	105	Sg	106	Bh	107	Hs	108	Mt	109	Uun	110	Uuu	111	Uub	112	Uuq																		
* Lanthanide series																Period 6		Period 7																									
** Actinide series																Period 6		Period 7																									
Lanthanide series																58	La	59	Ce	60	Pr	61	Nd	62	Pm	63	Sm	64	Eu	65	Gd	66	Tb	67	Dy	68	Ho	69	Er	70	Tm	71	Yb
Actinide series																88	Ac	89	Th	90	Pa	91	U	92	Np	93	Pu	94	Am	95	Cm	96	Bk	97	Cf	98	Es	99	Fm	100	Md	101	No



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