4. PERCENT YIELD

CH30S UNIT 2 - CHEMICAL REACTIONS MR. WIEBE

(A.K.A. "What you got compared to what you should got!")

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YOU CAN'T ALWAYS GET WHAT YOU WANT!

Percentage Yield = <u>Actual Yield</u> x 100% Theoretical Yield

Actual Yield is what is experimentally measured in the lab.

Theoretical Yield is what is calculated using stoichiometry.

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EXAMPLE #1

In an experiment 152. g of AgNO $_3$ is reacted with excess Na $_2$ SO $_4$. After the reaction is complete, 75.1g of Ag $_2$ SO $_4$ was collected. Calculate the percentage yield.

$$\mathrm{AgNO}_{3(\mathrm{aq})} + \mathrm{Na}_2\mathrm{SO}_{4(\mathrm{aq})} \rightarrow \qquad \mathrm{Ag}_2\mathrm{SO}_{4(\mathrm{s})} + 2\mathrm{NaNO}_{3(\mathrm{aq})}$$

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EXAMPLE #2

Calculate the theoretical yield in litres at STP of CO_2 in the reaction of 100.0 g of Fe_2O_3 . If the actual yield was 19.0 L @ STP, calculate the percentage yield.

$$2Fe_2O_3 + 3C \rightarrow 4Fe + 3CO_2$$

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