## 4. PERCENT YIELD

CHIOS UNIT 2-CHEMICALREACTIONS MR. WIEBE
(A.K.A. "What you got compared to what you should got!")

## YOU CAN'T ALWAYS GET WHAT YOU WANT!

Percentage Yield $=\frac{\text { Actual Yield }}{\text { Theoretical Yield }} \times \quad 100 \%$

Actual Yield is what is experimentally measured in the lab.
Theoretical Yield is what is calculated using stoichiometry.

## EXAMPLE \# 1

In an experiment 152. g of $\mathrm{AgNO}_{3}$ is reacted with excess $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$. After the reaction is complete, 75.1 g of $\mathrm{Ag}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4}$ was collected. Calculate the percentage yield.

$$
\mathrm{AgNO}_{3(\mathrm{aq})}+\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4(\mathrm{aq)}} \rightarrow \quad \mathrm{Ag}_{2} \mathrm{SO}_{4(\mathrm{~s})}+2 \mathrm{NaNO}_{3(\mathrm{aq})}
$$

## EXAMPLE \#2

Calculate the theoretical yield in litres at STP of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ in the reaction of 100.0 g of $\mathrm{Fe}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}$. If the actual yield was 19.0 L @ STP, calculate the percentage yield.

$$
2 \mathrm{Fe}_{2} \mathrm{O}_{3}+3 \mathrm{C} \quad \rightarrow \quad 4 \mathrm{Fe}+3 \mathrm{CO}_{2}
$$

